

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Commission of the
Rancho Palos Verdes Joint Powers
Improvement Authority
Rancho Palos Verdes, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Rancho Palos Verdes Joint Powers Improvement Authority (Authority), a component unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Authority as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Portuguese Bend Special Revenue Fund budgetary comparison schedule be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinions on the basic financial statements are not affected by this missing information.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's financial statements. The Abalone Cove Permanent fund schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Matters (Continued)

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 31, 2018, on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

White Nelson Diehl Evans LLP

Irvine, California
December 31, 2018

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWER IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY**

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

June 30, 2018

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
Cash and investments	\$ 1,207,782
Interest receivable	<u>6,312</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>1,214,094</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>20,095</u>
NET POSITION:	
Restricted for infrastructure maintenance:	
Nonexpendable	1,000,000
Expendable	<u>193,999</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ 1,193,999</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY**

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended June 30, 2018

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u> Operating Grants and Contributions	<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities</u>
Governmental Activities:			
Public works	\$ 129,223	\$ 38,000	\$ (91,223)
	General revenues:		
	Investment income		18,818
	Change in net position		(72,405)
Restricted for infrastructure maintenance:			
	Net position - beginning of year		1,266,404
	Net position - end of year		<u>\$ 1,193,999</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY**

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2018

	Special Revenue Fund <u>Portuguese Bend</u>	Permanent Fund <u>Abalone Cove</u>	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 152,603	\$ 1,055,179	\$ 1,207,782
Interest receivable	<u>792</u>	<u>5,520</u>	<u>6,312</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 153,395</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,060,699</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,214,094</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES:			
Restricted for infrastructure maintenance:	<u>\$ 17,538</u>	<u>\$ 2,557</u>	<u>\$ 20,095</u>
FUND BALANCES:			
Nonspendable:			
Reimbursement settlement agreement	-	1,000,000	1,000,000
Restricted for:			
Infrastructure maintenance	<u>135,857</u>	<u>58,142</u>	<u>193,999</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>135,857</u>	<u>1,058,142</u>	<u>1,193,999</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u><u>\$ 153,395</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,060,699</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,214,094</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

For the year ended June 30, 2018

	Special Revenue Fund <u>Portuguese Bend</u>	Permanent Fund <u>Abalone Cove</u>	Total Governmental Funds <u></u>
REVENUES:			
Use of money and property	\$ 2,484	\$ 16,334	\$ 18,818
Contributions from the City of Rancho Palos Verdes	<u>-</u>	<u>38,000</u>	<u>38,000</u>
 TOTAL REVENUES	 2,484	 54,334	 56,818
EXPENDITURES:			
Current:			
R Public works	<u>80,065</u>	<u>49,158</u>	<u>129,223</u>
 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	 <u>(77,581)</u>	 <u>5,176</u>	 <u>(72,405)</u>
 FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	 <u>213,438</u>	 <u>1,052,966</u>	 <u>1,266,404</u>
 FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	 <u><u>\$ 135,857</u></u>	 <u><u>\$ 1,058,142</u></u>	 <u><u>\$ 1,193,999</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Rancho Palos Verdes Joint Powers Improvement Authority (Authority) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governments. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the Authority's significant accounting policies.

Reporting Entity

The Authority is a separate legal governmental entity created on September 4, 1990, in accordance with the provisions of the Reimbursement and Settlement Agreement, dated October 27, 1987, entered into by the City of Rancho Palos Verdes (City), the Rancho Palos Verdes Redevelopment Agency (Agency) and the County of Los Angeles in connection with the Horan lawsuit. The Authority is considered a component unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes for purpose of the City's annual financial report. The Agreement requires funds to be set aside and expended by the Authority to maintain landslide abatement improvements installed and constructed by the Agency.

On February 1, 2012, the Agency was dissolved as a result of legislation enacted by the State of California. The City of Rancho Palos Verdes has accepted the fiduciary role of Successor Agency to the Rancho Palos Verdes Redevelopment Agency and is responsible for winding down the affairs of the Agency.

The members of the City Council are also members of the Commission of the Authority. Similarly, the officers of the City serve as officers of the Authority. Facilities and equipment, administrative, financial and legal services are provided to the Authority by the City.

The Portuguese Bend Special Revenue Fund is financed through contributions from the general fund of the City. The primary source of revenue for the Abalone Cove portion of the Authority comes from investment income on the \$1,000,000 principal held in the Permanent Fund.

The basic financial statements of the Authority are composed of the following:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to financial statements

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the activities of the Authority. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Other items not properly included among program revenues are reported, instead, as general revenues.

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements for the Authority's governmental funds are presented after the government-wide financial statements. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. These statements display information about major funds individually.

The accounting system of the Authority is organized and operated on the basis of separate funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures.

The Authority reports the following major governmental funds:

The Portuguese Bend Special Revenue Fund is used to account for maintenance and repairs of landslide abatement improvements in the Portuguese Bend Project Area.

The Abalone Cove Permanent Fund is used to account for monies received as part of a July 1991 Reimbursement and Settlement Agreement with the County of Los Angeles. As a part of this Agreement, the Authority received a \$1,000,000 deposit of nonexpendable principal. The interest income on this principal is used to pay for maintenance and repairs of Abalone Cove landslide abatement improvements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Measurement focus is a term used to describe which transactions are recorded within the various financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

In the government-wide statement of net position and the statement of activities, activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the Authority's policy is to apply restricted net position first.

Governmental Funds

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Measurable means that the amounts can be estimated or otherwise determined. Available means that the amounts were collected during the reporting period or soon enough thereafter to be available to finance the expenditures accrued for the reporting period. Revenue recognition is subject to the measurable and available criteria for the governmental funds in the fund financial statements. The Authority considers investment earnings to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Governmental Funds (Continued)

Exchange transactions are recognized as revenues in the period in which they are earned (i.e., the related goods or services are provided). Locally-imposed derived tax revenues are recognized as revenues in the period in which the underlying exchange transaction upon which they are based takes place. Imposed nonexchange transactions are recognized as revenues in the period for which they were imposed. If the period of use is not specified, they are recognized as revenues when an enforceable legal claim to the revenues arises or when they are received, whichever occurs first. Government-mandated and voluntary nonexchange transactions are recognized as revenues when all applicable eligibility requirements have been met.

For the current fiscal year, the Authority did not have any items that needed to be reconciled between the fund financial statements and government-wide financial statements as a result of difference in measurement focus or basis of accounting.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value which is the amount at which financial instruments could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties.

Governmental Fund Balance Classifications

The following classifications describe the relative strength of constraints placed on the purpose for which resources can be used:

Nonspendable Fund Balance - This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted Fund Balance - This classification includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers or through enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance - This classification includes amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Commission via a Commission resolution. The Commission must adopt another resolution to remove or change the constraint.

Assigned Fund Balance - This classification includes amounts the Commission intends to use for a specific purpose, which is expressed by the Commission via minute order.

Unassigned Fund Balance - The unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed or assigned.

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Governmental Fund Balance Classifications (Continued)

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, the Authority's policy is to apply restricted fund balance first.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which committed, assigned or unassigned fund balances are available, the Authority's policy is to apply committed fund balance first, then assigned fund balance, and finally unassigned fund balance.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of basic financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the basic financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments at June 30, 2018, consisted of the following:

Deficit equity in cash and investment pool of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes	\$ (120,321)
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	<u>1,328,103</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 1,207,782</u></u>

Authorized Investments

The table below identifies the investment types that are authorized for the Authority by the California Government Code (or the City's investment policy, where more restrictive). The table also identifies certain provisions of the California Government Code (or the City's investment policy, where more restrictive) that address interest rate risk, and concentration of credit risk.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Maturity	Maximum Amount or Percent of Portfolio
U.S. Treasury Obligations	3 years	None
Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%
Repurchase Agreements	7 days	15%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	15%

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Disclosures Relating to Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, there is a greater sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The Authority manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing with the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) such that the portfolio provides cash flows and liquidity need for operations. The Authority's investment is represented by shares in the pool, which can be withdrawn in one business day. The average maturity of the pool is less than one year.

Disclosures Relating to Credit Risk

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. LAIF is not rated.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The investment policy of the Authority contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by the California Government Code.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for *deposits* is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The custodial credit risk for *investments* is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. The California Government Code and the City of Rancho Palos Verdes' investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for deposits or investments, other than the following provision for deposits: The California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure City deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits.

Investment in Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)

The Authority is a voluntary participant in LAIF that is regulated by California Government Code Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The fair value of the Authority's investment in this pool is based upon the Authority's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by LAIF for the entire pool portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by LAIF, which are recorded on an amortized cost basis.

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investment in Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) (Continued)

LAIF is a governmental investment pool managed and directed by the Treasurer of the State of California and is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. An oversight committee comprised of California State officials and various other participants provides oversight to the management of the fund. The daily operations and responsibilities of LAIF fall under the auspices of the State Treasurer's office.

Equity in Cash and Investment Pool of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes

The Authority does not have a separate bank account; however, some of the Authority's cash and investments are maintained in an investment pool managed by the City. The Authority is a voluntary participant in this pool. This pool is governed by and under the regulatory oversight of the Investment Policy adopted by the City Council of the City. The fair value of the Authority's investment in this pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the Authority's pro rata share of the fair value calculated by the City for the entire City portfolio. The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the City, which are recorded on an original cost basis.

Fair Value Classifications

The Authority categorized its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are quoted prices for similar assets in active markets (significant other observable inputs); and, Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the Authority's investments in LAIF and the City's cash and investment pool are not subject to the fair value hierarchy.

3. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Events occurring after June 30, 2018, have been evaluated for possible adjustments to the financial statements or disclosure as of December 31, 2018, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
PORTUGUESE BEND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>			<u>Variance with</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>
REVENUES:				
Use of money and property	\$ 1,100	\$ 1,100	\$ 2,484	\$ 1,384
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Public works	<u>114,900</u>	<u>155,720</u>	<u>80,065</u>	<u>75,655</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(113,800)	(154,620)	(77,581)	77,039
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>213,438</u>	<u>213,438</u>	<u>213,438</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 99,638</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 58,818</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 135,857</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 77,039</u></u>

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes)
Note to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2018

The Authority adopts an annual budget using the modified-accrual basis of accounting for the special revenue and permanent funds. Budgetary controls are established at the department level. At year-end, unexpended appropriations lapse.

The Authority's Chief Administrative Officer may transfer budget appropriations between major categories within a fund in conformance with the policies set by the Authority's Commission. Any interfund changes or amendments must be approved by the Authority's Commission. Adopted budget and budget amendments made during the year are reflected in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**RANCHO PALOS VERDES
JOINT POWERS IMPROVEMENT AUTHORITY**

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
ABALONE COVE PERMANENT FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with
	Original	Final	Actual	Final Budget
REVENUES:				
Use of property and money	\$ 3,400	\$ 3,400	\$ 16,334	\$ 12,934
Contributions from the City of Rancho Palos Verdes	38,000	38,000	38,000	-
TOTAL REVENUES	41,400	41,400	54,334	12,934
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Public works	74,600	92,100	49,158	42,942
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(33,200)	(50,700)	5,176	(30,008)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,052,966	1,052,966	1,052,966	-
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 1,019,766</u>	<u>\$ 1,002,266</u>	<u>\$ 1,058,142</u>	<u>\$ (30,008)</u>

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Commission of the
Rancho Palos Verdes Joint Powers
Improvement Authority
Rancho Palos Verdes, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Rancho Palos Verdes Joint Powers Improvement Authority (Authority), a component unit of the City of Rancho Palos Verdes (City), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 31, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Irvine, California
December 31, 2018